

## Outbreak Report for March 2025 West Virginia

During the month of March 2025, there were 66 outbreaks reported in West Virginia and all were confirmed to be outbreaks or clusters of disease. Forty-four occurred in healthcare facilities, twelve in schools, six in daycares, three in food and hospitality and one residential facility.

Of the 44 healthcare associated outbreaks, 38 were reported from long term care facilities (LTCF), 4 from assisted living facilities, 1 from a hospital and 1 from a dialysis center.

The rest of this report describes the types and settings of the outbreaks. All data provided is provisional as some outbreaks may still be under investigation.

### Respiratory Outbreaks During March 2025 (n=39)

Type of Outbreak or Cluster	Number of Outbreaks	Outbreak Setting	# of Cases (Range of Cases)	Testing
<b>Influenza</b>	25	14 LTCF 7 Schools 1 Daycare 1 Residential 1 Assisted Living 1 Hospital	(3-21) (7-57), (30-35%)* 19 15 8 4	Lab Confirmed
<b>COVID-19</b>	6	5 LTCF 1 Assisted Living	(4-17) 4	Lab Confirmed
<b>Respiratory Syncytial Virus Infection (RSV)</b>	7	4 LTCF 2 Daycares 1 School	(3-23) (3-12) 5	Lab Confirmed
<b>Legionellosis</b>	1	1 LTCF	1	Lab Confirmed

\*Some school outbreaks are based on absenteeism rates rather than case counts or range

### Enteric Outbreaks During March 2025 (n=24)

Type of Outbreak or Cluster	Number of Outbreaks	Outbreak Setting	# of Cases (Range of Cases)	Laboratory Testing
<b>Acute Gastroenteritis Illness (AGI)</b>	15	6 LTCF 4 Schools 3 Food & Hospitality 1 Daycare 1 Assisted Living	(26-28) (3-8) (3-5) 11 5	No Lab Testing/Testing Negative or Non- Contributory
<b>Norovirus</b>	8	7 LTCF 1 Assisted Living	(3-31) 26	Lab Confirmed
<b>Clostridioides difficile (C.diff)</b>	1	1 LTCF	2	Lab Confirmed

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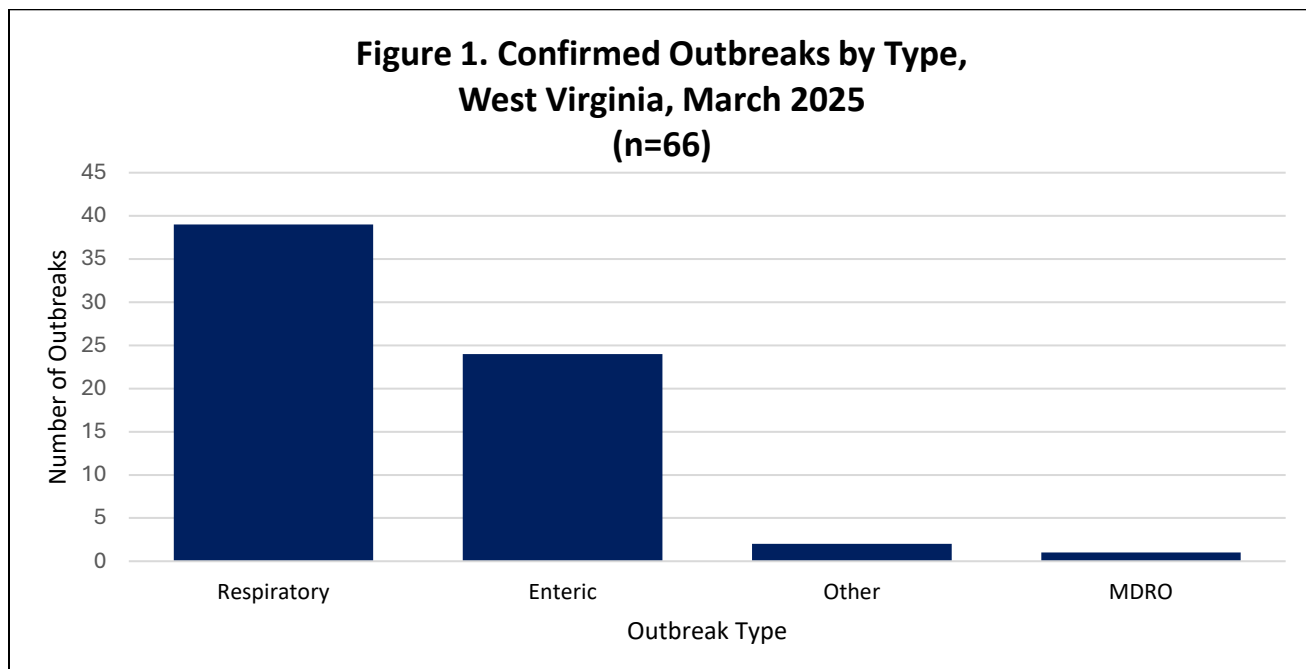
### Other Outbreaks During March 2025 (n=2)

Type of Outbreak or Cluster	Number of Outbreaks	Outbreak Setting	# of Cases (Range of Cases)	Laboratory Testing
Hepatitis C	1	1 Dialysis Center	1	Lab Confirmed
Streptococcus pneumoniae	1	1 Daycare	5	Lab Confirmed

### MDRO Outbreaks During March 2025 (n=1)

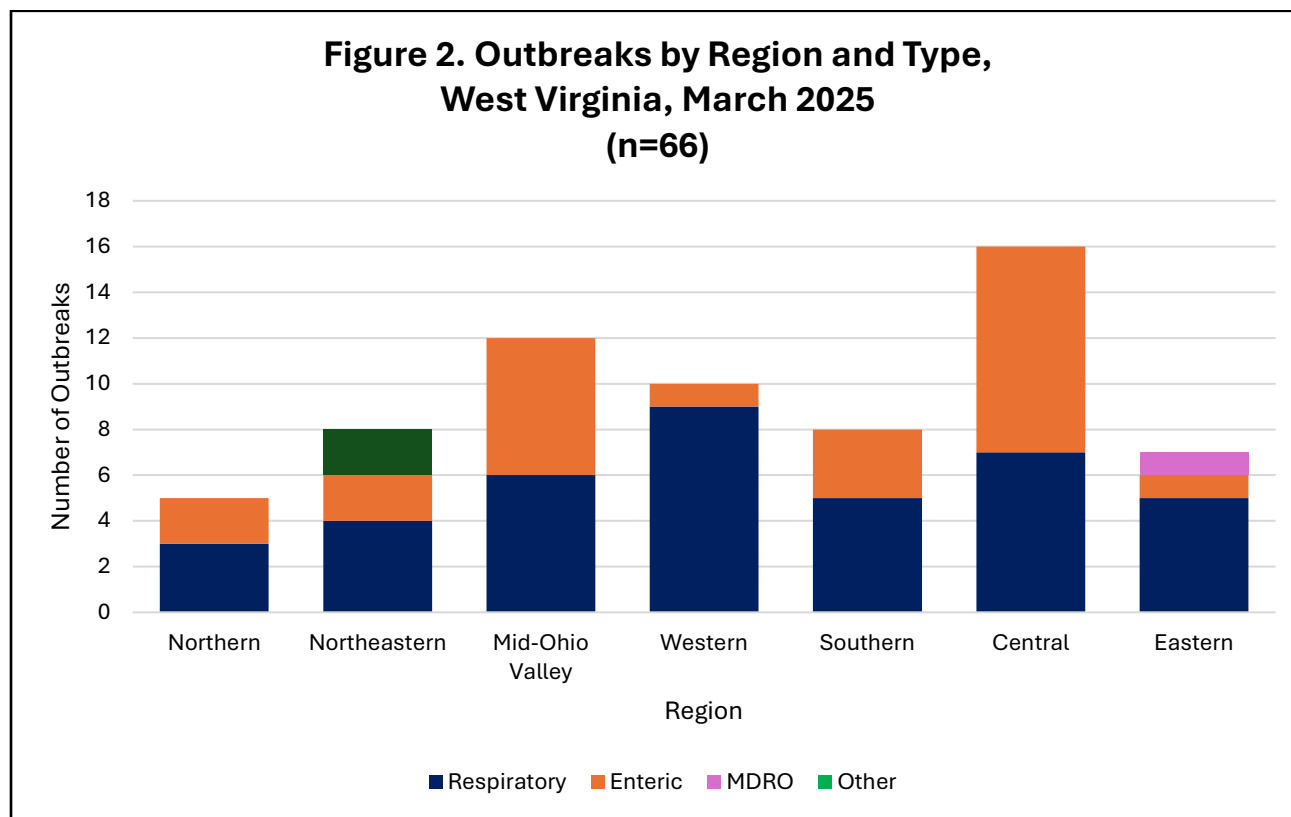
Type of Outbreak or Cluster	Number of Outbreaks	Outbreak Setting	# of Cases (Range of Cases)	Laboratory Testing
MRSA	1	1 Daycare	2	Lab Confirmed

Figure 1 illustrates confirmed outbreaks by type.



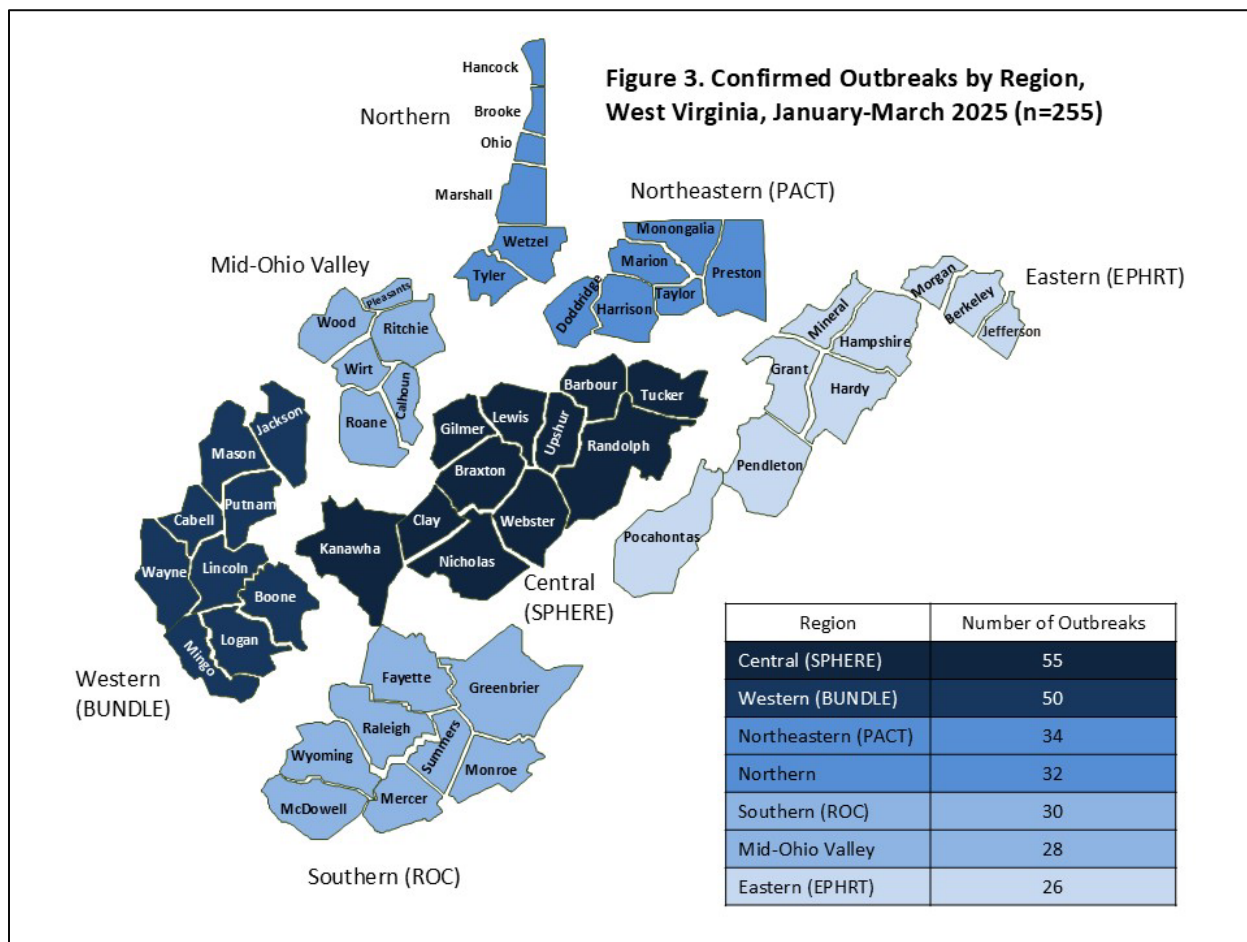
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Figure 2 illustrates the number of outbreaks per region by type.



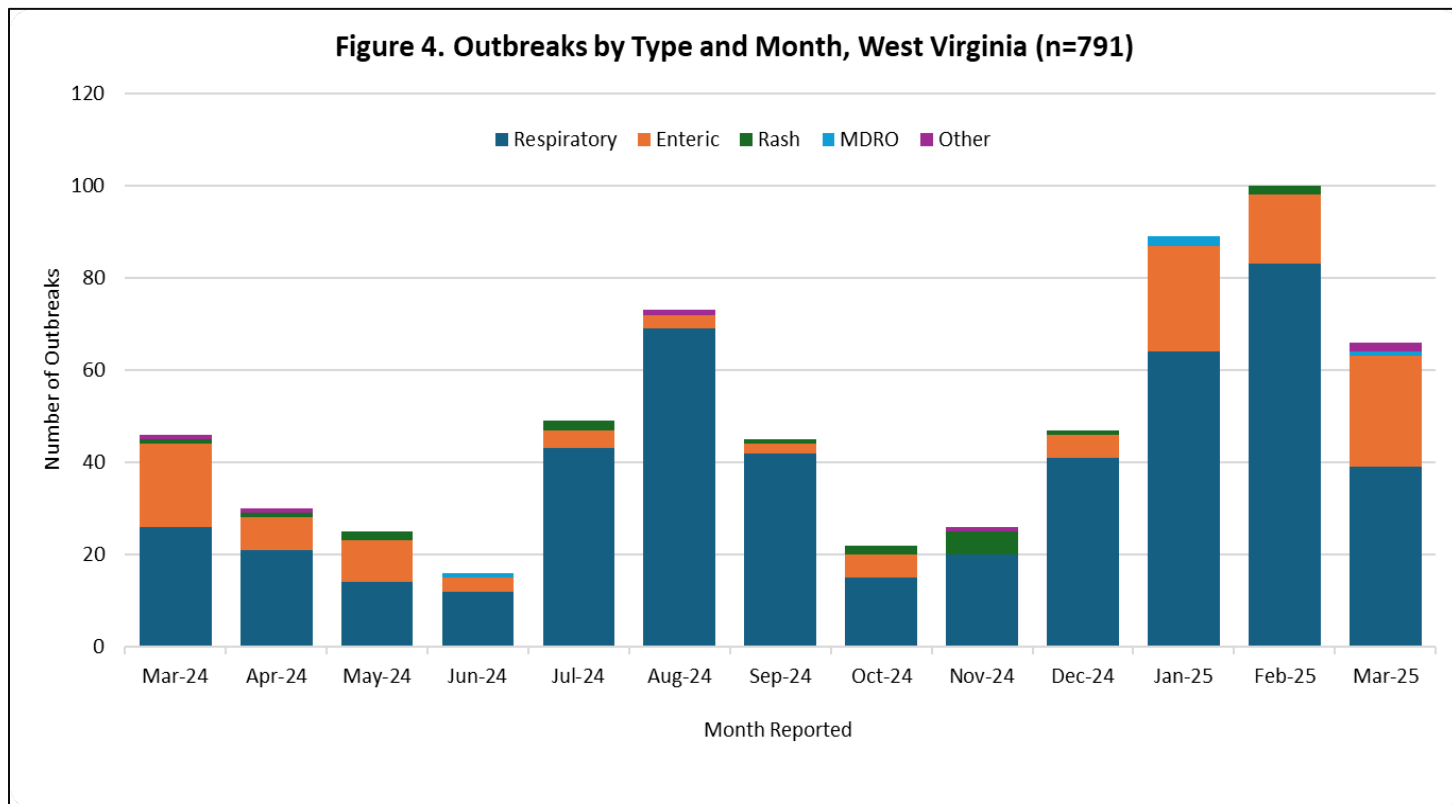
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Figure 3 displays the number of outbreaks by region.



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Figure 4 displays the number of outbreaks by type and month for the period from 2024 to 2025.



For outbreak guidelines or information on any disease or condition, visit the Office of Epidemiology & Prevention Services website at <https://oepe.wv.gov>. For after-hours public health emergencies, disease reporting, or to consult with an epidemiologist, call (304) 558-5358 ext. 1, or toll-free in West Virginia at 1-800-423-1271 (available 24/7/365)

Remember that outbreaks should be reported immediately to the local health department.

This report is sent monthly. Please feel free to contact us if you have any questions or concerns regarding this report.