#### Diphtheria

West Virginia has not had a case of Diphtheria reported since 1976

Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis vaccine requirement for K-12 entry in effect prior to 1988

Beginning in 2012-2013, West Virginia state law requires one dose of Tdap prior to 7th grade and 12th entry

#### **Polio**

West Virginia has not had a case of poliomyelitis reported since 1970

Polio vaccine requirement for K-12 entry in effect prior to 1988

#### Rubella

West Virginia has not had a case of Rubella reported since 1992

Single dose MMR vaccine requirement for K-12 entry in effect prior to 1988

1992/1993 school year WV required 2<sup>nd</sup> dose for K-12 entry

2008/2009 school year all pre-K immunization requirements went into effect including 1 doses of MMR after child's  $1^{st}$  birthday

Invasive Haemophilus influenzae cases†						
Year	Total cases	Serotype b	Non-b serotypes (a, c, d, e, & f)	Non- typable* (Unencapsulated strain)	Unable to serotype*	Unknown/testing not done
2008	26	2	12	0	N/A	12
2009	34	4	20	4	N/A	6
2010	38	5	14	8	N/A	11
2011	38	2	20	6	N/A	10
2012	33	6	12	7	N/A	8
2013	39	3	18	12	N/A	6
2014	48	6	25	14	N/A	3
2015	45	0	5	23	N/A	17
2016	39	1	9	18	N/A	11
2017	54	5	15	21	N/A	13
2018	54	6	11	22	N/A	15
2019	42	2**	7	23	N/A	10
2020	34	0	9	3	12	10
2021	25	0	7	0	7	11
2022	57	0	6	0	22	29
2023	71	1	21	1	19	29

<sup>†</sup>For those invasive *Haemophilus influenzae* cases where the isolate was not tested, we cannot rule out serotype b

<sup>\*</sup> Serotype reporting methods were updated by the WV Office of Laboratory Services in 2020/2021. In previous years, the strains that did not react with these antisera were reported as "Haemophilus influenzae, non-typable." This changed to "Haemophilus influenzae, unable to serotype" because a Haemophilus influenzae strain that is non-typable indicates it is an unencapsulated strain; however, we cannot prove that the bacteria are unencapsulated, only that is does not react to the antisera. Due to this change, the data reflects more "unable to serotype" than "non-typable" starting in 2020.

<sup>\*\*</sup>One 2019 case of Haemophilus influenzae returned with two serotypes, B and D.

Varicella (Aggregate Reporting)		
Year	Number of Reported Cases	
2008	700	
2009	493	
2010	458	
2011	454	
2012	283	
2013	232	
2014	161	
2015	160	
2016	108	
2017	87	
2018	52	
2019	71	
2020	21	
2021	12	
2022	11	
2023	10	

2008/2009 school year WV required 2 doses of varicella vaccine prior to K-12 entry, with 1 dose required for pre-K entry.

Invasive Pneumococcal Disease		
Year	Number of Reported Cases	
2008	330	
2009	327	
2010	372	
2011	375	
2012	322	
2013	329	
2014	246	
2015	229	
2016	277	
2017	239	
2018	278	
2019	326	
2020	192	
2021	206	
2022	324	
2023	315	

Invasive Meningococcal Disease		
Year Number of Reported Cases		
2008	5	
2009	8	
2010	3	
2011	11	

2012†	4
2013	2
2014	1
2015	2
2016	4
2017	3
2018	1
2019	0
2020	1
2021	1
2022	1
2023	2

<sup>†</sup>Beginning in 2012-2013, West Virginia state law requires proof of MCV4 prior to 7<sup>th</sup> grade (1 dose) and 12<sup>th</sup> entry (2<sup>nd</sup> dose if indicated).

Tetanus		
Year	Number of Reported Cases	
1988	1	
1989	0	
1990	0	
1991	0	
1992	0	
1993	0	
1994	0	
1995	1	
1996	0	
1997	1	
1998	3	
1999	0	
2000	1	
2001	1	
2002	0	
2003	0	
2004	1	
2005	0	
2006	0	
2007	0	
2008	0	
2009	0	
2010	0	
2011	0	
2012†	0	
2013	0	
2014	0	
2015	0	
2016	1	
2017	0	
2018	1	
2019	0	
2020	0	
2021	0	
2022	0	
2023	0	

Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis vaccine requirement for K-12 entry in effect prior to 1988

†Beginning in 2012-2013, West Virginia state law requires one dose of Tdap prior to 7<sup>th</sup> grade and 12<sup>th</sup> entry

Pertussis*		
Year	Number of Reported Cases	
1988	0	
1989	0	
1990	0	
1991	1	
1992	9	
1993	8	
1994	6	
1995	1	
1996	7	
1997	5	
1998	8	
1999	5	
2000	1	
2001	6	
2002	35	
2003	28	
2004	51	
2005	53	
2006	66	
2007	32	
2008	11	
2009	39	
2010	166	
2011	101	
2012†	87	
2013	19	
2014	18	
2015	80	
2016	26	
2017	13	
2018	26	
2019	37	
2020	32	
2021	4	
2022	14	
2023	28	

<sup>\*</sup>Confirmed and probable cases

Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis vaccine requirement for K-12 entry in effect prior to 1988

<sup>†</sup>Beginning in 2012-2013, West Virginia state law requires one dose of Tdap prior to 7<sup>th</sup> grade and 12<sup>th</sup> entry

Measles		
Year	Number of Reported Cases	
1988	6	
1989	53	
1990	6	
1991	0	
1992†	0	

1993	0
1994	36
1995	0
1996	0
1997	1
1998	0
1999	0
2000	0
2001	0
2002	0
2003	0
2004	0
2005	0
2006	0
2007	0
2008††	0
2009	1
2010	0
2011	0
2012	0
2013	0
2014	0
2015	0
2016	0
2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0
2021	0
2022	0
2023	0

Single dose MMR vaccine requirement for K-12 entry in effect prior to 1988

 $<sup>\</sup>pm$  2008/2009 school year all pre-K immunization requirements went into effect including 1 doses of MMR after child's 1<sup>st</sup> birthday

Mumps*		
Year	Number of Reported Cases	
1988	19	
1989	19	
1990	44	
1991	30	
1992†	31	
1993	23	
1994	5	
1995	0	
1996	0	
1997	0	
1998	0	
1999	0	
2000	1	
2001	0	
2002	0	

<sup>†1992/1993</sup> school year WV required 2<sup>nd</sup> dose for K-12 entry

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2003	0	
2004	2	
2005	0	
2006	24	
2007	3	
2008††	2	
2009	1	
2010	2	
2011	3	
2012	3	
2013	3	
2014	2	
2015	2	
2016	5	
2017	3	
2018	3	
2019	5	
2020	2	
2021	1	
2022	2	
2023	3	

Single dose MMR vaccine requirement for K-12 entry in effect prior to 1988

<sup>\*</sup>Confirmed, probable, and suspect cases

<sup>†1992/1993</sup> school year WV required 2nd dose for K-12 entry

 $<sup>^{++2008/2009}</sup>$  school year all pre-K immunization requirements went into effect including 1 doses of MMR after child's  $1^{st}$  birthday